

# CROSSFIELD CHRONICLE

VOL. XXIII. No. 26

CROSSFIELD, ALBERTA, JULY 23rd, 1931

PRICE 1.50 A YEAR

## The NEW McCormick-Deering MOWER

Has all the Good Features of Two  
Famous Mowers

and is guaranteed to cut any grass  
in the district, and when you add  
to that the well-known International  
repair service, there can be no  
question about what mower to buy.

5 ft. heavy type - \$105.00  
10 ft. Rakes - - 63.50

Wm. Laut

## To Tractor Owners

Mr. Farmer!

Why buy a poor grade of tractor fuel  
for 17 cents a gallon when you can buy a  
refined product for 15c. Kerosene is now  
selling for 15c a gallon.

All Grades of Autolene Motor and  
Tractor Oils Reduced 15c per gallon.  
THE BEST FOR LESS—HAVE IT.

## CROSSFIELD GARAGE

F. T. BAKER, Proprietor

Crossfield, Alberta.

Phone 4



Your home is the  
expression of your  
ideas—the reflection  
of your personality.

Let us help you  
plan to combine

beauty, convenience and economy.

DO IT NOW AT ATTRACTIVE PRICES.

Atlas Lumber Co., Ltd.

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## Expert Precision Machinists

Recondition Trucks and Tractors

SPECIALISTS IN

Cylinder and Crankshaft Grinding  
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We have the most modern equipment in the  
West for all classes of Machine Work.

OUR ADVICE IS FREE

Precision Machine & Foundry, Ltd.  
CALGARY

## Meat at Reduced Prices

Choice line of Fresh and Cured Meats

SPECIALS EVERY DAY

Electric Refrigeration. Kash and Karry

HOME MEAT MARKET

## CHANGE IN WHEAT POOL POLICY

Following a meeting of the delegates of the Alberta Wheat Pool the Board of Directors announce a modification of the growers' contract and a new policy of operation effective from July 16, 1931, to the end of the present contract covering the marketing of the crops of 1931 and 1932.

Every pool member will be given the option:

(1) Of delivering his wheat on pool basis, accepting the prevailing initial payment, and participating in any future payments which may accrue from the pooling thereof; or

(2) Of disposing of his grain under any of the methods provided by the Canada Grain Act and obtaining full current market price for same. Any portion of a member's grain may be pooled or any portion sold outright for cash.

The new policy comes into effect immediately and members are now at liberty to select the above mentioned options for the disposal of any grain from the 1930 crop which has not already been marketed, as well as for the new crop.

The adoption of this policy means that the Alberta Pool, as an association, foregoes its right under the contract to insist that the member deliver all or any portion of his wheat on a pooling basis, at the same time enabling him to have all his grain handled through his own facilities and to pool any portion of his wheat he may see fit to pool.

Definite assurance is given that no deduction for elevator reserve, commercial reserve, or for re-payment to apply on the 1929 over-payment will be taken from the proceeds of any wheat delivered by pool members either for pooling or for immediate sale during the 1931 crop year. Satisfactory arrangements have been agreed upon with the Government of Alberta for the re-payment over a period of years of the 1929 over-payment. This makes it possible for the Alberta Pool to carry on this year without taking deductions for some from the 1931 crop.

The extremely low price of grain together with the urgent need for cash throughout the country makes it imperative that the growers get every possible cent for his product, hence the decision not to take deductions.

## Police Court

T. Siddon of Carstairs, appeared before A. Gough, J. P. at Carstairs on July 17th, and was fined \$5.00 and costs for creating a disturbance by being drunk on the 16th.

Richard Hamey, farm laborer, working for Frank Hawkey of Airdrie, thought he could get away with a tie pin, ring, watch fob, neckties, etc. the property of his employer. He was arrested by Constable Jarman and appeared before Ivor Lewis, Police Magistrate, on July 20th. He pleaded guilty, fined \$5.00 and costs or 36 days at hard labor. At the same time and place he was fined \$5.00 and costs or 30 days hard labor for stealing a pair of gloves from W. H. Tobb. He paid a total of \$21.30.

Mr. Hay, Principal of  
Local School Resigns

R. H. Hay, principal of the Crossfield School for the past two years has resigned. We understand that Mr. Hay will attend the University of Alberta.

Mrs. H. R. Fitzpatrick and daughters Margaret and Kathleen left on Saturday for Sylvan Lake where they will camp for the holidays.

## Calgary Board of Trade To Visit Crossfield on Wednesday, July 29th.

In following up the visit of our local Board of Trade to the Calgary Board of Trade last winter, arrangements have been made through the executive committee for a return visit from the Calgary Board to Crossfield on Wednesday, July 29th. A tour of the district has been arranged and the visitors entertained at a luncheon in the Masonic Hall at 7 o'clock in the evening.

The address at the luncheon will be given by L. F. Fitch, Esq., President Calgary Canadian Club.

## The Tour

Following is an outline of the tour: Meet in front of the park at two o'clock, leaving shortly after for Mr. Collicutt's Willow Springs Ranch, leave there from 3:30 to 4 o'clock, and drive to the Geo. Huser wheat farm, from there to Crossfield for lunch.

Canadian Legion Picnic  
Wednesday, July 29th.

The Crossfield Branch of the Canadian Legion (B.E.S.L.) have invited the Comrades of the Carstairs Branch to a picnic to be held in the Crossfield Town Park on Wednesday afternoon July 29th. All War Veterans are welcome and members have the privilege of inviting one prospective honorary member.

Dry canteen on the grounds. Ladies please bring baskets.

Crossfield Won 11-4  
Game at Beiseker

The Crossfield baseball team journeyed over to Beiseker on Tuesday evening and playing snappy ball coupled with good pitching by Geo. McKay had no trouble in getting a 11 to 4 decision over the Beiseker league team.

Crossfield line-up:—Jake Stahl, C; Geo. McKay, P; Bill Miller, 1b; Bob Smart, 2b; Phil Weiber, ss; Glen Williams, 3b; Everett Bills, rf; Stub Stahl, cf; Ira Heywood, lf.

## Beiseker Here July 29.

A return game will be played in Crossfield on Wednesday evening July 29th at seven o'clock.

N. F. Priestly, Vice-Pres.  
U. F. A. Raps Chain Stores

The annual Convention of the Cochrane Constituency was held in Hood & Irvine's Hall, Calgary, on Thursday last. Premier Brownlee was unable to be present on account of the Premiers Conference in Regina. Hon. V. W. Smith, Minister of Railways and Telephones attended and gave a very interesting address, outlining particularly the telephone situation and relief problems. N. F. Priestly, Vice-Pres. U. F. A. gave an address on "Collective Purchasing" outlining the Provincial plan. It was his considered opinion that the advent of the chain stores controlled by big interests would squeeze out the independent merchant and the consuming public would be driven to collective or co-operative buying to protect themselves.

R. M. McCool, M.L.A. addressed the meeting, giving a report on a few main problems dealt with at the last session of the Legislature. Officers for the ensuing year were elected. Owing to the recent heavy rains the attendance from the west of the constituency was small but all present reported a very interesting and instructive convention.

Join the Board of Trade and be a booster.

Provincial Lib  
Edmonton  
CROSSFIELD, ALBERTA, JULY 23rd, 1931



## NOTICE

To Shareholders and The General Public

On and after August 1, 1931, and until further notice, we will allow 50c per bushel for No. 1 Wheat, F.O.B. Crossfield; other grades in proportion, for all debts incurred prior to January 1, 1930.

In passing the above resolution the Board took into account the fact that these debts were incurred at a time when the farmers' produce was worth three times what it is today.

The Board felt that it was hardly fair to expect the customer to bear all this loss; and, by this means, they are prepared to share a part of the burden.

Crossfield District Co-Operative  
Association U. F. A. Limited

## Let Us Service and Check Your Car

There is nothing more irritating than road trouble. We have the equipment and facilities to give you the service you require.

Bring your car to us and be certain of getting the best and at a fair price.

Quick Service on Gasoline and Oil.

## The Service Garage

W. J. Wood

Phone 11

## A HEARTY WELCOME

TO THE

Calgary Board of Trade

T. TREDAWAY

Insurance Conveyancing Real Estate

## Now That Our Hay Crop Is Assured—

### What About That Mower?

The John Deere Big Frame Mower is Outstanding in its class. Come in and let us show you.

The Weeds are Growing Too. We handle the Mills Wire Weeder and the John Deere Weeder.

DON'T FORGET—We ship hogs every week.  
LET US SAVE YOU MONEY.

W. K. Gibson

Insurance Farm Equipment Grinding

## THE OLIVER HOTEL

A. CRUICKSHANK, Prop.

Steam Heated, Hot and Cold Water

Dining Room and Lunch Counter in Connection

Crossfield

Phone 54

Alberta.

# Over a million packages sold each week "SALADA" TEA

Fresh from the gardens

Where Are We Astray?

Out of the present world depression good will eventually come. This prediction can be made with complete confidence and without a grain of self-delusion because lessons are being learned and the road for reforms being demonstrated which will force action resulting in the application of remedies.

But at the present moment if the question is asked: What reform is most imperative, what action should be first taken, there are almost as many answers as there are people. There is no agreement as to what has caused world conditions; there is even less agreement as to the course of action necessary to reach solutions and to prevent a recurrence of such depressions. Mankind in its world relationships must have violated some of the fundamental laws of Nature to have brought down upon itself such a world calamity, but, if so, no one appears to be able to put their finger on the spot and declare authoritatively: "There lies the trouble."

All of which leads to the thought and the question: whether our much vaunted systems of education are not very much at fault in the very foundations upon which they are erected. Much thought is expended upon the devising of a curriculum, in the preparation of text books, the academic training of teachers, and hundreds of millions of dollars are expended in school buildings and equipment of all kinds. This has been going on for generations, yet when world conditions such as are now existing are experienced, we find that the world is confused and muddled. Statesmen, economists, financiers, world leaders in all branches of industry, all are at sea; all running around in circles; one advancing this theory as a solution only to be met by another absolutely contrary theory. No one seems to stand on solid ground, able to advance a clear case or an incontrovertible argument.

What is the basic cause of all this confusion? Is it not to be found in the fact that in our educational methods we have failed to ground our people in a true knowledge and acceptance of the immutable laws of Nature, failed to teach people to think, and to think straight, with the result that the world has been devising and trying out all kinds of artificial man-made devices and experiments, many of them in open defiance of Nature's laws, instead of remaining true to those laws.

Have we not in our educational systems devoted time and energy on many frills; have we not emphasized a narrow, even boastful nationalism; have we not placed a premium on the so-called higher education and the securing of degrees too numerous to mention, but failed to educate our women to really think, to investigate, to analyze? The verities of the world in which we live in the full light and knowledge of those laws of Nature, ignorant and violation of which mean suffering, loss and disaster?

To illustrate: Let any two men meet and begin a discussion of present day conditions, and where does the conversation lead them within a few minutes? They begin by discussing wheat, its price, the marketing of it, whether there is over-production or under-consumption, the effect of Russia's "Five-Year-Plan" on Canada and the world, and at once they are attempting a discussion in political economy. Possibly they start by talking ordinary partisan politics, and at once they are into a discussion of tariffs, Protection versus Free Trade, currency and banking, trade treaties, markets,—in a word, political economy. Or taxation is the subject. They are agreed it is excessive, but there agreement ends. One man favors this method of raising necessary revenues; the other has directly opposite views. Again it is political economy. Or possibly they begin a discussion of religious creeds or the racial origins, characteristics, and emigration of people,—and they land in politics.

But how many understand political economy which is affecting every nation, every home, every life today? What have our schools really taught us about it? Practically speaking nothing. It is left as a study for the limited few who reach the higher grades, the colleges and universities, and even then it is the odd one who obtains more than a hazy idea of it.

Notwithstanding this universal ignorance of even the primary principles of the subject, we are today all talking, or attempting to discuss, political economy. The present depression has made it the current topic of conversation, the language of the street, the office and the home. And what do we know about it? How profoundly ignorant we are. And because of this universal ignorance, every quack proposal, every quixotic idea, gets a hearing, and in various quarters acceptance, a cure-all for our troubles.

The question presents itself: Should the study of political economy not be made the most fundamental of all studies for the youth of today, commencing early in the lower grades and continuing through the educational system? Let us study the verities of life above all let us learn and train the coming generation along more practical lines, and, instead of striving to cram a vast amount of information on certain given subjects into their young minds, ground them in the truth and beauty of Nature and Nature's laws and then train them to think for themselves and apply those laws in every activity of life, individually, nationally, internationally.

#### Famous Estate For Sale

Glencoe, Lord Strathcona's famous estate in Scotland, is for sale. It covers more than 75 miles, its boundaries stretching 22 miles from Loch Leden to Rannoch. Glencoe was the scene of the 1692 massacre of the MacDonals. The sentinel rock, from which the signal for the massacre was given, is on the property.

#### Of No Importance

Social Visitor: Of course, closing the saloons would end our husband's standing in the community.

Moxy Dooey: Sure, an' it's the other way 'round. In the old days Mike was pointed out by everyone as the village drunk, but now you'd think he was just nobody.

Vegetable oils are said to be a good fuel for some Diesel engines.

#### The Mother of Seven Children Used It for Diarrhoea

Mrs. Ray Drinkerter, R.R. No. 2, Hagerstown, Ont., writes:—"I am the mother of seven children, and last summer one of them, 17 months old, was taken very sick with diarrhoea, and I thought she was going to die." "I had to go 7 miles to see what my sister had given her baby, and he came home with a bottle of Dr. Fowler's Extract of Wild Strawberry. I gave the child a few doses and she was soon well again. "My other children also had diarrhoea at that time and I gave them Dr. Fowler's with the same results."



#### Millions For Relief

300,000 Persons Given Employment Through Public Works

Expenditures throughout Canada on public works arising out of the \$20,000,000 unemployment relief grant made by the Dominion Government in the special session last fall had reached a total of \$70,655,000 at the end of June. A statement issued by the labor department shows 300,000 persons were given employment with a total of 6,637,900 man-days of work.

By provinces the division of expenditures was: Prince Edward Island, \$200,000; Nova Scotia, \$2,338,000; New Brunswick, \$1,452,000; Quebec, \$10,664,000; Ontario, \$15,556,000; Manitoba, \$2,563,000; Saskatchewan, \$2,900,000; special relief for drought areas in Saskatchewan, \$1,014,000; Alberta, \$2,839,000; British Columbia, \$3,423,000.

In addition the Canadian National Railways carried out work amounting to \$14,113,000, the Canadian Pacific Railway, \$11,514,000, and \$2,465,000 was spent through the large crossroads.

Up to the end of June, 88,000 families had been given direct relief. Where returns were made to the department on the basis of persons receiving direct relief the total was in the neighborhood of 300,000.

Expense of the special works undertaken to relieve unemployment was provided one-quarter by the Dominion, one-quarter by the provinces, and the balance by the municipalities.

#### Peace Motion Tabled

Proposal Of Miss Agnes MacPhail Disapproved By Committee

Proposal of Miss Agnes MacPhail, Progressive member for South East Grey, to establish scholarships and bursaries in Canadian universities to promote peace was disapproved in a report by the industrial and international relations committee tabled in the House of Commons.

The committee had under consideration a resolution by Miss MacPhail that "in the opinion of this House, for every \$100 spent for war, one dollar should be spent to promote peace by instituting international professorships and scholarships in the leading Canadian universities."

Persian Balm is irresistible. Fragrant as summer flowers. Cool as a mountain spring. Wonderfully invigorating. Softens and whitens the skin. Makes skin smooth and youthful. Used by women as a powder base and as a peerless aid to lovely complexions. Used by men as an astringent, a fixative, a shaving lotion. And for children, nothing soothes and protects their tender skin like the delicately cool Persian Balm.

Willing To Obithe A Philadelphia man called up a birdstore the other day and said: "Send me 30,000 cockroaches at once."

"What in heaven's name do you want with 30,000 cockroaches?" "Well," replied the householder, "I am moving today and my lease says I must leave the premises here in the same condition in which I found them."

Poison Ivy is not ivy at all, but was so-called by Captain John Smith who encountered it, with unpleasant results, and thought it resembled the English ivy.

A Spaniard introduced tobacco into Spain from the West Indies in 1559.

#### Vancouver Wheat Shipments

Wheat exported from Vancouver for the current crop year will exceed 70,000,000 bushels, according to estimates of the Vancouver Merchants' Exchange. For the present crop year to June 11, a total of 65,872,428 bushels were moved, compared with 43,917,181 bushels for the corresponding period a year ago.

#### Welt Fortified

"We are going forty miles an hour. Are you game for another ten?" said a motorist to his companion.

"Yes," she replied, as she swallowed another mouthful of dust, "I'm full of grit."

Fossil monkeys found in Holland indicate that the climate of that country must have been warmer at one time, in the geologic past.

#### Will Erect Seadromes

Trans-Atlantic Air Lines Soon To Be In Operation

The first of eight seadromes, proposed man-made islands to dot the Atlantic at intervals of 350 miles between the United States and Great Britain, will be constructed on the coast of United States next spring. Captain Hugh Duncan Grant, meteorological consultant to the promoters of the project, announced recently.

Grant, visiting in Akron, Ohio, predicted that within a year from the placing of the first seadrome the other seven ocean landing fields will be completed. The trans-Atlantic Air Lines will be in operation.

The seadromes, Captain Grant explained, will have a six-acre deck, which will be 70 feet above the water surface, or 30 feet higher than storm waves. The seadromes will be buoyed by air tanks extending 40 feet below the surface. Ballistic tanks, filled with pig iron and giving the seadromes their stability, will extend 177 feet downward.

#### Australia's New Stamps

Unique Design Commemorates Flight Of Kingsford-Smith

After some delay Australia has issued some delay Australia has issued the Kingsford-Smith stamps to commemorate the world flights. The set consists of a one-pence red, and a one-pence blue. The one-pence red is a pure deep mauve, issued for air mail service. Each of the three stamps have the same design, an aeroplane flying between the two hemispheres, with the inscription "Australia" at the top of the stamp, and "Kingsford-Smith's World Flights" at the bottom.

The values are in small oval tablets in the lower corner, and the word "postage" at each side. The only difference in the air mail stamp is that instead of the word "stamp" it is the word "postage".

On each side, the words "Air Mail Service" is inscribed. When these commemorative stamps were placed on sale in Melbourne the six penny air mail was bought so heavily, that the supply was exhausted within fifteen minutes.

#### An Unusual Convention

Four Hundred Diviners Of Water Attended Meeting In Italy

Four hundred diviners, including professors, physicians, priests, workmen and several women attended the first congress of rhinomanometry—divining of water, precious metals, etc.—at Verona recently.

Diviners, including a committee of engineers dug nine holes ten feet deep in the municipal stadium and buried in them metals and pipes containing running water. Armed with rods, willow, or metal, the diviners discovered all the spots. Professor Mercati, of the Rome University, declared that he was so sensitive that he was obliged to wear rubber-soled shoes to avoid disturbing sensations when he was walking about.

A Power Of Its Own.—Dr. Thomas' Electric Oil has a subtle power of its own. All who have used it know this and keep it by them as the most valuable liniment. It cures diseases and is beneficial and for many years has been praised as the leading liniment for man and beast.

#### Plan Visit To Russia

Visas have been granted by the Soviet Government to George Bernard Shaw, Lady Nancy Astor, and a party of distinguished Britons who have announced their intention to visit Russia this summer.

#### ABANDON PACIFIC OCEAN FLIGHT



Inability to manage the plane, "Fort Worth," in heavy winds with more than 300 gallons of gasoline, was given by Reg. Robbins (left) and Harold S. Jones, Texas aviators, as the reason for abandoning their Seattle-Tokio flight. The fliers reached Nome, but decided not to continue their 5,100-mile hop to Japan.

#### MACDONALD'S

#### Fine Cut

Canada's Finest Cigarette Tobacco with ZIG-ZAG papers attached

#### Penalty For Nude Parades

Three Years' Imprisonment May Be Imposed Under Proposed Amendment

Three years' imprisonment for participants in nude parades may be imposed under an amendment to the criminal code which will be introduced in the House of Commons shortly by Hon. Hugh Guthrie, Minister of Justice.

The amendment is proposed with a view to putting a stop to nude parades by Dukhobors of western Canada.

It is comprehensive in its character. In the first place it provides a penalty of three years on summary conviction for nude parades. The same penalty may be imposed on anyone found nude in any public place, for example, on a beach, a swimming pool, or in a public place of their own property exposed to public view.

The term "nude" is defined in the amendment as being so scantily clad as to be indecent.

#### Utilize Muskeg Vegetation

Edmonton Firm Manufactures Building Insulator Material From Muskeg Litter

Commercial utilization of muskeg vegetation, plentiful enough in Northern Alberta, is seen as an immediate probability following the development of a new building insulator called "Mossite" by Edmonton men. An Edmonton lumber firm, J. G. McCreary and his son Arthur V. McCreary, are stated by the Edmonton Journal to have perfected a process by which ordinary muskeg litter is transformed into fine quality of insulation material. Experimental work is stated to have advanced sufficiently for the new product to be offered to the building trade.

#### Stimulate Fishing Industry

Hon. D. G. McKenzie, Minister of Mines and Natural Resources in the Province of Manitoba, in personally visiting fishing districts, and talking with Indians collecting data concerning the problems with which the men engaged in the fishing industry are being faced and to formulate plans for putting the fishing industry on a better basis.

Remove all callouses and enlargements from your stock with Douglass' Egyptian Liniment, a wonderful remedy.

#### Credit For Unemployed

Pending the commencement of unemployment relief works on a large scale in British Columbia, the provincial government has instructed government agents and provincial police in all outlying districts to give all persons who need food, credit of 40 cents a day at local stores. The allowance will apply to women as well as men.

#### British Trade With Russia

Export Credit To Be Extended For a Period Of 30 Months

In a move to increase British exports to Soviet Russia, the British government has announced, through William Graham, president of the Board of Trade, that exports credit will be extended for a period of 30 months instead of 24 months as at present.

This arrangement will be limited to heavy engineering products.

The British move has resulted from other European countries, notably Italy, having extended their export credit schemes for Russia to 30 months.

The announcement, made in the House of Commons, dispenses of reports in the British press in the last few days that the Labor Government planned to extend a new credit of approximately \$30,000,000 to Russia. It was learned authoritatively that British export credit arrangements for Russia remain unchanged except in relation to the extension of time limit. The 30-month limit includes the period of manufacture.

#### A Live Stock Safeguard

Restrictions Placed On Importations Of Stock From Countries Infected With Foot And Mouth Disease

With official confirmation of outbreaks of the dread foot and mouth disease in England, Scotland and Ireland, it has been necessary for the Dominion Department of Agriculture to exercise the powers conferred upon it under and by virtue of the Animal Contagious Diseases Act, and cancel all permits issued for the importation of cattle, sheep, goats, and other ruminants, and swine from the countries infected with foot and mouth disease. While shipments actually embarked on the date of the official order, June 20, 1931, will be allowed to proceed to Canadian points, the issue of permits has been held up for an indefinite period.

A pleasant medicine for children is Mother Graves' Worm Exterminator, and it is excellent for driving worms from the system.

#### New Serum Discovered

A discovery of a new small-pox serum was announced recently by the British Medical Research Council, reporting the researches of Professor William John Tulloch and Dr. James Craigie. The serum enables a definite diagnosis in early stages of suspected small-pox, when the symptoms are otherwise doubtful.

#### REMNANTS

3 lbs. PRINTS, SILK OR VELVET \$1.00

A. McCREERY CO., Chatham, Ontario



**Keep Foods Deliciously Fresh**

Keep your foods—cakes, bread, pies, cut meats, etc.—under a covering of Para-Sani Heavy Waxed Paper. You'll be amazed at the length of time they'll stay *fresh...delicious!* Para-Sani keeps them from staling. Get Para-Sani in the handy, sanitary knife-edged carton. For less exacting uses ask for Appleford's "Centre Pull" Packs in sheet form.

**Appleford Paper Products**  
HAMILTON ONT.

Western Representatives:  
**HUNTER-MARTIN & CO., REGINA, SASK.**

W. N. U. 1939

## Brief Outline Of Regulations Governing The Admittance Of Tourists To Canada

An outline of Canadian regulations governing admittance of tourists may be of timely interest. A non-resident, visiting Canada for purposes of touring, permit for his automobile for health or pleasure, may obtain a period not exceeding sixty days without bond, which may be extended for another thirty days on making application to any Collector or Sub-Collector of National Revenue, and satisfying him as to the bona fides of the applicant as a tourist. If the visitor desires to extend the period to six months he may do so by giving a bond of \$1,000.

Under revised regulations guns, rifles, fishing tackle, golf clubs, cameras, etc., previously used by a tourist, and brought in for his personal use and actually in his possession at the time of his arrival in Canada, together with dogs and other animals imported for hunting purposes or as pets, are admitted without deposit, the only requirement being that they should be reported at Customs on arrival at the frontier, in accordance with the regulations.

The term "cameraman" includes not only the picture machine, but also picture outfitts, the property of bona fide tourists, brought in for their own use for a temporary period, and not for any business or commercial purpose.

Canoes, outboard motors, tents, camp equipment, phonographs, radios, musical instruments, etc., brought in for a tourist's personal use, and not for gain or hire, are admissible upon a sum being deposited equivalent to the duty and taxes payable on the goods, each deposit being subject to refund upon presentation and examination of the articles under Customs supervision within six months from time of entry.

"Statements circulated in the United States that servants of American tourists and visitors to Canada are not being allowed to enter the Dominion this year are absolutely untrue," states Hon. W. A. Gordon, Canadian Minister of Immigration and Colonization. "American tourists and visitors have always been allowed to bring their servants to Canada, and they are continuing to do so."

The only persons likely to find any difficulty in crossing the International Boundary are aliens who are in the United States illegally or in that country under temporary status, as the question of their re-admission to the United States would arise, should they try to return there."

Hon. Mr. Gordon said that Canada extends a cordial welcome to bona fide United States citizens coming to Canada as visitors and tourists, and Canadian immigration officials at International Boundary points are instructed to facilitate their entry to the Dominion.

### The Tourist Industry

Paid \$43,000,000 In Revenue To The Government Last Year

Canadian motorists and visiting United States tourists travelled over nine billion miles of highways in Canada last year, used approximately half a million gallons of gasoline and paid a direct revenue to the provincial governments in the form of gas tax, auto and drivers licenses, aggregating nearly \$43,000,000. These figures, says a statement issued by the Dominion Department of Trade and Commerce, indicate the important rank the automobile and petroleum industries hold in the economic life of Canada.

Automobile registry in Canada last year numbered 1,239,888 vehicles of which 1,047,494 were passenger cars. These figures indicate there was one vehicle to every eight persons in the Dominion.

Another good thing about radio concerts is the lack of encores.



"I have known you such a long time, and this is the first time you have ever danced with me."

"Yes, it is Lent, and I am denying myself pleasures."—Moustique Charlier.

W. N. U. 1930

### Silver Fox Breeders

Annual Meeting Is Held At Summer-side, With 400 Members In Attendance

Approximately 400 members of the Canadian Silver Fox Breeders Association, representing nine provinces of Canada and other countries, assembled recently at Summerside, P.E.I., for their annual meeting.

The presentation of the directors' eleventh annual report showed that during the past year the membership reached a total of 6,586, an increase of 522.

During the last inspection season 99,618 puppies were marked by inspectors and 92,823, the largest number in history, were examined. The number transferred during the year from the right side of the marking department showed a healthy increase, numbering almost 22,000, double the number recorded the previous year. Special auction sales held in Montreal for the South American market and in Paris and London, England, for the European market were dealt in with the report.

### Winnipeg Newspaper Union

Annual Report Of Board Shows Trade Is Increasing

The worldwide economic depression has not arrested the growing habit in the United Kingdom of buying within the Empire.

The annual report of the Empire Marketing Board reveals that apples from Canada and New Zealand reached a record quantity in the past year, those from Canada exceeding two million hundredweight, against a previous record of 1,869,000 hundredweight in 1923. In 1930, 64,000 hundredweight of Canadian pears were imported as compared with 60,000 in 1928.

Parliament has been asked to provide \$3,295,000 for the board's activities during the coming financial year. The policy of making grants for scientific research work both here and abroad is being continued. Among grants already made are sums for the University of British Columbia for research on cheese ripening and research on the cost of transport of pedigree livestock; to the Ontario Agricultural College at Guelph in connection with egg production, and to the Newfoundland Government for fishery research.

### Edmonton Exports Butter

Fifty-Six Tons Shipped To The Liverpool Pool Market

Edmonton recently re-entered the export butter market with the shipment of fifty-six tons of creamery butter from the Woodland plant in Edmonton to Liverpool market via the Canadian National and Blue Star lines over the Panama route in spite of refrigeration equipment. It is expected that the two carlots of one thousand boxes each will be followed by a second shipment in August via the Panama to Glasgow market.

It is five years since Alberta was first to market its export butter in the Orient. The lack of surplus but E. T. Love, managing director of Woodland Dairy, will send one thousand boxes to Shanghai soon.

Production for the first half of 1931, in all Alberta, has increased 48.5 per cent. over same period last year with the output to date 6,775,000 pounds for 26 weeks.

Three scientists in France have discovered that a common Paraguayan plant, known as "kaabee," contains 300 times more sugar per gram than sugar cane.

Style No. 829 is designed for sizes 14, 16, 18, 20, 22, 24, 26, 30, 34 and 42 inches. The pattern requires 3 1/2 yards of 36-inch material, with 2 1/2 yards of ruffing. Price of pattern 25 cents in stamps or cash (color preferred). Wrap coin carefully.

### How To Order Patterns

Address: Winnipeg Newspaper Union, 175 McDermot Ave., Winnipeg

Pattern No. .... Size. ....

Name. ....

Town. ....

"My husband and I attend to our budget every evening. It is more economical."

"How so, dear?"

"By the time we get it balanced it is too late to go anywhere."

### Ridiculed For Using Ancient Wooden Plough

But Farmers In Sussex, England, Know What They Are About

Although ploughs and other agricultural implements have been subject to many alterations and improvements in the course of centuries, it is remarkable at least that in some parts of England the most popular pattern of plough is still one which can differ but little in its general character from the very first implement of the kind that was ever invented. In Sussex and Kent, England, the old wheelless, turn-wrist plough is still very much in favour, and there is a very good reason for its popularity. On heavy land any sort of plough except that of a wide and deep share, will tend to bind the soil into the ground when the soil is wet, and causes the plough to "jump" when the surface is hard and dry. Sussex ploughs of this kind are invariably made of wood, there being practically no iron about them except the shoe on the tip of the share and the necessary nuts and bolts. The wooden share has the advantage on heavy land that it does not smear out the soil in the furrow like a heavy iron share, but tends to break it up. The wooden share has often been used to ridge up for its persistence in retaining the wooden plough, but we may take it that he knows what he is about.

The reason for this is that few people know the diamond willow used to make the ploughs.

The diamond willow is a valuable species of willow called the diamond willow, which is being destroyed in bush fires along with the ordinary brush willow. In clearing the land to provide more acreage for wheat raising, this valuable species is rooted out.

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Film Actor: Look here, if he's going to throw me into the rapids, how am I going to get out?"  
Director: "Oh, that's all right. You don't appear again!"—The London Opinion, England.

## WORLD HAPPENINGS BRIEFLY TOLD

Eight Russian army officers were killed in an airplane accident near Alabino, 30 miles west of Moscow.

Edmonton land sales for the first quarter this year amounted to \$15,000 more than for the same period last year.

In Parliament Prime Minister Bennett said he did not expect to hold the position of Finance Minister at the next session.

Air mail contracts of which expiry notices on July 15 were issued by the post office department several weeks ago, have been extended until August 15.

Charles A. Lindbergh has been granted permission by the radio commission to operate a transmitter aboard his airplane on his projected flight.

Side factories in Dundee, Scotland, are at work making a million sugar sacks. The sacks have been ordered by the government and are to be completed by December.

Organization of self-contained labor camps in the north of Canada was proposed in a resolution passed at Hamilton by the central branch of the Canadian Legion.

Announcement is made of the appointment of Lieut.-Gen. Arthur G. Wauchope to be high commissioner in Palestine, succeeding Sir John Chancellor, who recently resigned.

Appointment of H. E. Beresford as assistant director of surveys for Manitoba and Alfred Howell as chief game guardian have been officially announced by orders-in-council of the provincial government of Manitoba.

## Strange News From Holy Land

22,000 Horse-Power Plant To Supply Electrical Energy In Biblical Towns

Here is strange news from the Holy Land. The first hydro-electric plant on the River Jordan south of the Sea of Galilee will soon be in operation. It was built partly by American capital and by next year its 32,000 horsepower plant will be supplying current to such Biblical towns as Jaffa, Haifa, Nazareth and Beersheba. Meanwhile the British are building a generating plant that will supply power to Bethlehem and the surrounding region. Before long the mountain streams of Lebanon will be producing 51,000 horsepower. —World's Work.

### Barley In Canada

Barley is the hardest of all cereals and can be grown through a greater range of climate than any other. Its production dates from the most ancient times when it was used principally as an article of food, but as the years progressed the uses became varied. The production of barley ranks third among the cereal crops of the Dominion in acreage and total yield and second in average yield per acre.

### Preserving Our Scene Wealth

To preserve some share of the wild places of the land in their primeval condition is the object of the National Parks of Canada.



"We will be married on Saturday."  
"Impossible. I am playing football that day."—Buen Humor, Madrid.

W. N. U. 1899



By Annette



FITTED BODICE GIVES DEMURE QUAINTESS TO PINAFOR FROCK

Cute little pinafro frock is a favorite of pretty girls. It is accompanied by bloomers that show good taste by peeping 'neath the dress.

The fitted bodice is the cutest ever. The fitted sash emphasizes the fact. The attached skirt displays soft gathering that gives a comfortable fit.

An old-fashioned calico print made the original. The collar and cuffs were of linen finished with a blanket stitch.

Size No. 212 is designed for the 2, 4 and 6 year old.

It's all so simple to fashion it.

And when it's so practical, why not have your young daughter wear French clothes?

Spangled dimity, dotted batiste, floral patterned wool challis, gingey-ray and striped percale, wool ray and linen in sports or handkerchief weight are fetching materials for the frock.

Price: pattern 25 cents in stamp or coin (coin is preferred). Wrap coin carefully.

### How To Order Patterns

Address: Winnipeg Newspaper Union, 175 McDermot Ave., Winnipeg

Pattern No. .... Size. ....

.....

Name .....  
.....

Town .....  
.....

### Blame Rests On People

Present Depression Has Been Caused By Human Errors

No greater mistake can be made than to imagine that the world depression was produced by mechanical forces too mysterious to be explained. A combination of many causes, active over a long period, culminated in the depression, but they are all identifiable as human errors, in which governments and peoples have persisted, in spite of warnings of inevitable consequences. Recovery will not be achieved by resting in the security of dogmatic theories, but by repairing the damage in the human private conduct by which the world has again been plunged into misfortune, exactly similar to the bittersweet experiences of successive generations in the past.

Scotland's Population Is Less

Preliminary census returns for Scotland show a fall from 4,882,000 in 1921 to 4,842,000 now. This is the first time a decrease in Scotland's population has been officially recorded, and migration is given as the reason. Gaelic speakers number 137,000, of which 7,000 cannot speak English.

"Keep hold of the cord of laughter's spell."

And avoid the tones that jar; The sound of a sigh doesn't carry well.

But the lift of a laugh rings far."

Elliptical refrigerating plants are to be built in Italy.

## SUNDAY SCHOOL LESSON

JULY 26

### CHRISTIANITY SPREAD BY PERSECUTION

Golden Text: "Be thou faithful unto death, and I will give thee the crown of life."—Revelation 2:10.  
Lesson: Acts 7:54 to 8:11; 11:19-21; 26:8-11; 1 Peter 1:3-8.  
Devotional Reading: 1 Peter 1:3-8.

### Explanations and Comments

The First Christian Martyr, 7:54-60. 8:2.—How challenging is the fortitude and grace of Stephen. In the strength of his faith he had the courage and the Son of Man standing on the right hand of God, he could meet hatred and even death with a serene and courageous smile. His words of uncompromising contrast with the ruthlessness and hatred of the mob, who grind their teeth in fury, scream, and curse him, and stone him to death.

When the stoning began, Stephen knew to pray for power faithfully to the last. "Lord, if it may be at thy stones, humble us, but let thy servant's spirit be not cast down." As the stones came, he said, "Lord, I trust in thee." "Lord, lay not this sin to their charge." He cried; "do not weigh us not according to our sins; it is the balance of thy grace that counts." The crown of Christ's prayer from the cross, "Father, forgive them, for they know not what they do."

"In our lives we need Stephen's steadfast courage, and his clear-eyed faith, and his heaven-piercing hope, and his God-like charity."

When he had said this, he died, or, as it is beautifully expressed here, "he fell asleep." And devout men buried him and made their lamentations over him, but Stephen died as a sign of their grief. It took courage to perform this kindly act for Stephen, even if most of the mob were moved to stone him to death on the charge of blasphemy.

He commenced his service with the Hudson's Bay Company as clerk at Norway House under Chief Factor Rowland. Edmonton was his first post and afterwards he was moved to Rocky Mountain Post, later opening up Jasper House as a trading post for his company.

He also at one time was in charge of the post at Fort Vermillion and Peace River, and established the Fort McMurray post in the early 70's. He was in charge of the post at Fort Macleod and carried down the trail ahead of the Earl of Southesk in 1859 when the earl engaged in a hunting trip through Canada. Prior to taking charge of the Ile à la Crosse Post, the veteran trader was stationed at Stanley Mission on the Churchill in northern Saskatchewan.

## Passing Of Trader Moberley

Was Link With the Very Early History Of The West

H. J. Moberley, better known as "Trader Moberley," died apparently in good health, Mr. Moberley was walking about a few days ago. The end came after a very brief illness, death being attributed to old age. Mr. Moberley was 90 years of age at the time of his death.

Known to many as the book "When Pur Was King," Mr. Moberley is believed to have been the only remaining commissioned officer of the old Hudson's Bay Company. He served the company from 1854, when he came west with Sir George Simpson, then governor of the company, till his retirement in 1884, when he was factor at Ile à la Crosse Post.

Born in Barrie, Ontario, Mr. Moberley was the son of a noted captain in the British navy. His father fought in the war of 1812. Prior to joining the Hudson's Bay Company, Mr. Moberley had been engaged by the famous British firm of Lloyds, and in their service he visited Havana, Cuba, and St. Petersburg, Russia.

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## Houses Good Sized City

### Thousands Work Or Live In Empire State Building, New York

One of the biggest houses in the empire, the Empire State Building, the Empire State Building of New York, has a huge structure of steel and bricks and is 86 stories high. About 25,000 people live or work in it. There are 58 passenger lifts for the 86 stories and three kinds of express lifts. Some of these lifts run at a speed of 15 miles an hour. The passenger goes up to the nearest stopping floor to his and then transfers to a slow lift which stops at every floor. Here again, however, he can make the last part of his journey on an escalator, of which there are nearly a hundred. Six lifts entirely for goods are always in use.

### Persecution Begins and the Apostles Are Driven Beyond

Acts 8:1.—"Consenting" today, standing by while others stoned Stephen, presents, with the attempt to destroy the church, the most serious setback to the policy to be systematically carried out, Paul enlisted in the task and with fury and zeal entered every town and every city, men and women committed them to prison.

The Scattered Christians Preach Everywhere, Acts 8:2.—"Consenting" today, standing by while others stoned Stephen, presents, with the attempt to destroy the church, the most serious setback to the policy to be systematically carried out, Paul enlisted in the task and with fury and zeal entered every town and every city, men and women committed them to prison.

The Scattered Christians Preach Everywhere, Acts 8:3.—"Consenting" today, standing by while others stoned Stephen, presents, with the attempt to destroy the church, the most serious setback to the policy to be systematically carried out, Paul enlisted in the task and with fury and zeal entered every town and every city, men and women committed them to prison.

The Scattered Christians Preach Everywhere, Acts 8:4.—"The attempt to destroy the church, the most serious setback to the policy to be systematically carried out, Paul enlisted in the task and with fury and zeal entered every town and every city, men and women committed them to prison.

The Scattered Christians Preach Everywhere, Acts 8:5.—"Consenting" today, standing by while others stoned Stephen, presents, with the attempt to destroy the church, the most serious setback to the policy to be systematically carried out, Paul enlisted in the task and with fury and zeal entered every town and every city, men and women committed them to prison.

The Scattered Christians Preach Everywhere, Acts 8:6.—"Consenting" today, standing by while others stoned Stephen, presents, with the attempt to destroy the church, the most serious setback to the policy to be systematically carried out, Paul enlisted in the task and with fury and zeal entered every town and every city, men and women committed them to prison.

The Scattered Christians Preach Everywhere, Acts 8:7.—"Consenting" today, standing by while others stoned Stephen, presents, with the attempt to destroy the church, the most serious setback to the policy to be systematically carried out, Paul enlisted in the task and with fury and zeal entered every town and every city, men and women committed them to prison.

The Scattered Christians Preach Everywhere, Acts 8:8.—"Consenting" today, standing by while others stoned Stephen, presents, with the attempt to destroy the church, the most serious setback to the policy to be systematically carried out, Paul enlisted in the task and with fury and zeal entered every town and every city, men and women committed them to prison.

The Scattered Christians Preach Everywhere, Acts 8:9.—"Consenting" today, standing by while others stoned Stephen, presents, with the attempt to destroy the church, the most serious setback to the policy to be systematically carried out, Paul enlisted in the task and with fury and zeal entered every town and every city, men and women committed them to prison.

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## PORT FACILITIES AT CHURCHILL READY SEPT. 15

Ottawa, Ont.—The grain dealers of western Canada must take the responsibility for any test movement of grain out of the port of Churchill this autumn, Hon. R. J. Manion, Minister of Railways, stated in the House of Commons. The elevator would be in readiness on September 15 for the test movement.

"There has been discussion in the press of western Canada," he said, "as to the quantity of grain that would be handled by this test movement. I have made careful inquiry of departmental officials and have also been searched, and I am unable to find any statement as to quantity of grain to be moved in connection with the proposed test of the grain elevators."

"I am advised by officials of the department who have been constantly in touch with the matter that, in view of the necessity as far as possible to avoid interference with the dredging and construction program, it was never contemplated that more than two or three cargoes should be attempted in this test movement."

"Pending organization of the port

next season, any grain moving for export through Churchill this fall will have certain advantages, as an elevator or storage charges, port charges, or pilothage fees will be exacted. Partly due to this appears probable, from investigations by the department, that grain may be shipped via Hudson Bay this season, notwithstanding relatively high insurance rates, as cheaply as it can be shipped to Europe through present recognized channels.

On this basis, the department has endeavored to interest the western grain trade in the proposed movement, so far without success, due probably to the decentralized status of the grain trade owing to world conditions.

"The government has fulfilled the implied obligation of its predecessors, and will have the terminal facilities at Churchill available on the 15th of September as planned. The railway, the dock, the elevator, and the necessary aids to navigation have been provided."

"Vessels will not proceed to Churchill to load grain unless grain is sold abroad for delivery via that port. The tanner is thus in the hands of the grain exporters. It is no part of the business of the government to undertake the purchase and sale of grain for movement via Churchill, any more than for movement via any other Canadian port. If the test movement is to take place, the responsibility is, therefore, in the grain dealers of western Canada."

"The facilities will be available," Dr. Manion concluded, "and if the grain interests are not in a position to take advantage of the opportunity to give the test movement a test after September 15, it will be necessary to postpone the handling of grain through Churchill until the formal completion of work next year."

### Riding Freight Trains

#### Railway Officials Take Action To Put a Stop To Free Trips

Vancouver, B.C.—Frequent dealers among transients getting free trips on freight trains, has been responsible for a drive to end this form of travel, according to railway officials. It is officially stated that there have been scores of such dealers in the past few months. The shifting of lumber loads and many other emergencies contribute to the toll among the brake red riders.

This week Canadian Pacific Railway police, co-operating with other forces, started a campaign and there have been 20 arrests in various parts of British Columbia for this kind of trespassing.

Another object is to stop indiscriminate movement of unemployed from one part of the country to the other. Railway officials state, too, that many of the travellers are able to live "on fare."

Transients have been used to an average number of casual tramps seeking free transportation, but the new tide of traffic has swelled to great proportions and has become unwieldy with impediments. In fact, so much baggage has been piled on top of freight cars that brakemen have difficulty, it is said, in making their way along the catwalks.

#### Government Grain Elevator

The Dominion Government grain elevator, under construction at Lethbridge, is expected to be ready for business by September 1st, this year.

W. N. U. 1899

## Government Buying Wheat

### To Be Ground Into Flour For Drought Areas In West

Ottawa, Ont.—The Dominion Government has decided to direct the purchase of 2,000,000 bushels of grain of which will be available at low prices, in grain and ports, in drought areas in western Canada. Premier Bennett announced in the House of Commons.

"It is not improbable," the prime minister stated, "that members, especially those who reside in western Canada, may be interested in knowing that the government has concluded in view of the situation that obtains, to direct the purchase of 2,000,000 bushels of wheat, which will be ground into flour by the mills of the west, thereby enabling the government to obtain at a very reasonable price and where distribution has to be made we will be in a position to do so without delay."

"That will produce 450,000 barrels of flour and the bran and shorts that will remain will also be available if desired. I mention this at once in order that members who may be receiving communications from the west may be able to reassure those who are directly affected by the drought conditions in their provinces."

### To Commemorate New Treaty With Australia

#### B.C. Will Send Giant Flag Pole To Canberra

Victoria, B.C.—Jubilant at the completion of the new Canadian-Australian preferential trade treaty, Premier Tolmie has ordered that this province's gift to Australia of a giant Douglas flag pole be sent to Canberra immediately.

Government authorities will search in the woods of this province for a tree of perfect shape and great height and will supervise its cutting and seasoning. Standing in the grounds of the Australian capital, with a suitable bronze tablet at its base, the pole will commemorate the successful negotiation of the new treaty, which Premier Tolmie described as the best business this province has received in years.

### Trans-Canada Flight

#### First Non-Stop Flight From Halifax To Vancouver To Be Attempted In August

Vancouver, B.C.—The first non-stop flight across Canada, from Halifax to Vancouver, will be attempted August 14 by J. Williams, of Ottawa, in the course of a triangle flight, Vancouver, Mexico City and back to Halifax, according to a telegram received by Airport Manager William Templeton.

Williams will fly a Lockheed Vega monoplane, capable of a speed of 170 miles per hour. He will leave Halifax at dawn and expects to reach Vancouver at 4:30 p.m. on the 14th.

He will fuel up and take off immediately for Mexico City, stopping on again from the point for Halifax. He hopes to make the 9,000 mile round trip in three days.

### Newspaper Man Honored

#### J. F. Burd, Of Vancouver Province, Presented With Oil Painting

Vancouver, B.C.—Presentation of an oil painting of himself was recently made to F. J. Burd, managing director of the Vancouver Daily Province, by executives of the newspaper who had been associated with the Province for 20 years or longer.

Lured to a dinner party on the pretext that the function was to welcome John Russell, business manager, to the 20-year circle, Mr. Burd was surprised to learn that he was the guest of honor.

Presentation of the painting was made by Roy W. Brown, editor. Other present were Mr. and Mrs. Kenyon, editor; W. C. Reid, advertising manager; F. E. Henderson, circulation manager; D. A. McGregor, editorial writer, and John W. Wright, production manager.

#### Advocate Group Insurance

Victoria, B.C.—Group insurance for all civil servants of Canada to be embraced in a national policy, will be placed before the annual all Canada Civil Service Convention at Regina in September, by the Victoria and Vancouver branches, it was made clear at a meeting here of the Victoria local of the Amalgamated Civil Servants of Canada.

#### Bill Was Defeated

Ottawa, Ont.—A bill to amend the Immigration Act so as to prohibit deportation could not be passed out of a session which had been adjourned for a year and was declared lost on second reading in the House of Commons when no one rose to address the House.

## Hospital Commission

### Proposed Network Of Cottage Hospitals and Clinics For Manitoba

Winnipeg, Man.—Establishment of a provincial hospital commission with wide powers and division of the province into hospital zones was held to be essential in a recent order of the Manitoba legislature which met here. The committee was appointed at the last session of the House to work out a means of "more equitably distributing the cost of illness."

Hospitals are unevenly distributed in the province, the committee decided. Members agreed that a network of cottage hospitals and clinics was necessary to supplement the municipal hospitals. The committee will meet here again in August.

### Post Office Deficit

#### Due To The General Depression Says Postmaster-General

Ottawa, Ont.—The post office deficit was due to the general conditions in the country, Hon. Arthur Sauve, postmaster-general, told the House of Commons when, in committee of supply, they considered the estimates of his department. The vote of \$11,492,599 for salaries, was passed.

For the fiscal year just closed the deficit of the department would approximate \$5,293,000, being a difference between expenditures of \$36,293,680, and revenues totaling in the neighborhood of \$31,000,000.

## PROPOSED PROBE OF QUESTION OF TRANSPORTATION

Ottawa, Ont.—Recommendations for appointment of a commission to consider the whole question of general transportation; present curtailment of projects entailing capital expenditure; salaries of Sir Henry Thornton, to be treated as a "public document"; establishment of the cost of other salaries paid officers are contained in an unanimous report of the special committee of the House of Commons considering the Canadian National Railway's report.

The document further recommends revision of the resolution of former C.N.R. directors for \$30,000 life annuity to Sir Henry Thornton on termination of services; consideration by directors of the whole question of salaries, allowances, disbursements, pensions and retirement provisions for executive officers. The abandonment of Canadian Government Merchant Marine and the making arrangements with other shipping companies so that external trade of Canada will not be jeopardized are also proposed.

The report condemns a practice that it declares has grown up under which the National Railways are chargeable with large amounts for payment for social entertainment and other activities of officials on other than official business.

Further recommendations include:

Continuation of payments under the Maritime Freight Rates act; thorough audit by independent authority of system for elimination of loss on Vancouver-Seattle-Victoria steamship triangular service; approval of bill to authorize expenditures made and indebtedness incurred during 1931, and approval of measure to authorize the guarantee of securities to be issued under the Canadian National Railways Financial Act, 1931.

## FOR UNEMPLOYMENT RELIEF

### Request For Wheat Board Is Refused

#### Prairie Premiers Advised Of Decision Reached By Government

Winnipeg, Man.—The Dominion Government has turned down the request of the prairie premiers for a wheat board. Premier John Bracken of Manitoba received a letter from Premier R. B. Bennett advising that the Canadian Government does not see its way clear to set up the proposed prairie-wide board.

The letter from Mr. Bennett, Mr. Bracken admitted on questioning, made the suggestion of an inter-provincial body "somewhat similar" to that forecast in reports published here. It had been reported that the Ottawa suggestion was for a commission, headed by John I. McFarlane, head of the Pools' Central Selling Agency, to control the Pools' elevator systems and to market their grain.

### Pleased With Treaty

#### Australia Satisfied With Terms Of Recent Trade Pact

Melbourne, Australia.—General satisfaction is being expressed here at the terms of the new Australia-Canadian trade treaty.

It is stated the Canadian concession for Australian wines and citrus fruits will stimulate exports to Canada from the country, and provide a valuable market which will give Australia practically a monopoly in curtauls and raisins.

"Butter exporters have every reason to be satisfied," said the chairman of the Victorian section of the Australian dairy produce export board.

The S.S. Canadian Constructor leaves for Montreal at the end of August and is expected to take more than 200,000 cases of dried fruits. Every effort is being made to load this ship with a representative Australian cargo.

### British Boys Entering Canadian Universities

#### At Least Twenty-One Are Coming This Year

Montreal, Que.—Practical results of the visit to this country last spring of a group of British public school headmasters is seen in the announcement that at least 21 British public school boys will come to Canada this year to enter Canadian universities. McGill University will have 12 of the boys; Queen's University, four; University of Toronto, three, and one each will go to Guelph and the University of British Columbia.

F. W. Crump, Taunton, will study chemistry at British Columbia.

## Want Potato Probe

### Inquiry Into Conditions Under Which E.C. Potatoes Were Marketed On Prairies

Victoria, B.C.—Federal inquiry into conditions under which British Columbia early potatoes were marketed at prairie points, at widely divergent prices far above the return received by the interior and coast producers, was asked by Hon. William Atkinson, Minister of Agriculture. The resolution calls for an amendment to the Old Age Pensions Act. It reads as follows:

"Resolved, that it is expedient to amend the Old Age Pensions Act by increasing the amount of the payment to old age pensioners by 50 per cent. in the federal contribution to old age pensions has been placed on the order paper of the House of Commons by Rt. Hon. R. B. Bennett, Prime Minister. The resolution calls for an amendment to the Old Age Pensions Act. It reads as follows:

"Resolved, that it is expedient to amend the Old Age Pensions Act by increasing the amount of the payment to the provinces for old age pensioners from one-half to 75 per cent. of the net sum paid out during the preceding quarter by such province for pensions, and to provide for the examination and audit of expenditures in the province and the accounts relating thereto."

The increase in federal payment for old age pensions was announced some time ago. This legislation implements that announcement.

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## Revolution In House Building

Boston Architect Foresees Buildings Of Metal Or Glass

What kind of houses will our children build?

Something radically different from anything the world has yet seen, says Dana Somes, Boston architect on the board zoning adjustment.

No one will build a house in the city in another 25 years, Mr. Somes declares. People will live in a type of house not yet conceived.

A house of metal or glass — insulated — heated with electricity or gas — built on mass production principles, as automobiles are now built, "so that anyone who can own a small car can own his house." This is his idea.

The house of the future — and Mr. Somes means the near future, the next decade or two, will not depend on garbage collections, on ash cans or even on sewerage systems, he suggests. Chemical reaction or "perhaps a death ray" will take care of all wastes.

"Germans are testing out glass and copper structures," Mr. Somes said. "New materials are being developed for building every day. We have only begun to see the possibilities of aluminum and other light metals for construction.

"Some strongly-financed organization presently is going to see the opportunity in doing with houses what the big automobile mergers have done with automobiles. Great housing corporations will begin by finding and developing land, planning, building, and financing houses so that they can be bought on easy terms."

"By putting mass production methods to work, they will build houses for \$2,000 and \$3,000 and accept payment on very easy terms."

"Such a house-building corporation will set up service stations around the country and send out an erection crew any day to put up a house, their 'A' house or their 'B' house or their double 'A' house, if you want to spruce a bit — according to plans that the corporation select just he selects walls today."

"I'm not talking about portable houses, but permanent houses, built by the modern principles of mass production and with modern materials and construction technique already applied in large commercial construction."

"We'll still build houses just as we built them 100 years ago. On the small house it's never been worth while to go to undertake a modern plan of construction. But it is going to be worth while for the corporation that develops a workable and popular proposition."

### Alberta Honey

**Big Production From 1,500 Colonies Of Bees**

This season promises to be an excellent one for honey production, and present indications are that the crop will exceed that of 1930, according to George Riedell, of Riedell's Honey, Limited, who has 1,500 colonies of bees out in the Taber, Barwell and Coaldale districts, Alberta, and whose apiaries' last season yielded fifteen carloads or 350,000 pounds of honey.

**Portrait For Government**

In a ceremony attended by members of the government and the opposition, a portrait of Senator Raoul Dandurand was presented to the government of Canada. The portrait is to mark the participation of this country in the work of the League of Nations. Senator Dandurand was a delegate to the league in 1924, president of the league assembly in 1925, and for some years later a member of the council.

A doctor suggests that, of the many people who disappear every year, some are actuated by the belief that they are not wanted. And others, no doubt, by the knowledge that they are.



"My wife is very careful. She insists on seeing everything she buys."

"Mine insists on buying everything she sees." —Vikingen, Oslo.

W. N. U. 1899

### Danish Crown Jewels Are Well Guarded

Tourists Get Bad Scare While Inspecting Valuable Collection

The fate of those who tamper with the crown jewels of Denmark was revealed by a party of foreign tourists. While the crown jewels are stored in the Castle of Rosenborg, their guides got too close to the treasure and accidentally set off a device installed to protect it. There was a deafening outburst of howling sirens and jangling bells. The cabinet sank through the floor and all doors automatically were closed.

An attendant drew his revolver and commanded everyone to stand where he was. Carloads of police who had been summoned instantaneously rushed up in fast cars and surrounded the castle.

Explanations finally resulted in the party being released and the tourists departed with respect for the efficient system of guarding the country's treasures.

### Removes Tariff On Canadian Newsprint

**British Columbia Pleased With Action Of Australian Government**

Announcement of the removal of the Australian duty of \$5 a ton on Canadian newsprint was received with keen satisfaction by the British Columbia Government. British Columbia will receive almost the entire benefit from this change since it ships most of Canada's paper products to Australia.

Showing the extent of this movement of newsprint and paper products to Australia, the value given for last year's exports from Canada to the Commonwealth was approximately \$5,000,000.

This business has more than tripled since 1925.

The tonnage of newsprint shipped to Australia last year from British Columbia was 52,006 tons, having increased steadily in recent years from a little over 12,000 tons in 1925.

### New Hospital In North

**Nurse and Matron Leaving For Pangnirtung in Baffin Land**

A journey north to Moose Factory by boat and canoe through Caribou Island and a month's voyage to Pangnirtung on Baffin Island by the steamer "Ungava" faces Mrs. Carol Saucier, of Ottawa, who is visiting friends in Montreal. Mrs. Saucier will be accompanied by Miss Prudence Hocken, of Winnipeg, a trained nurse. They will open a new Anglican hospital at Pangnirtung, of which Mrs. Saucier will act as matron. The physician who will be its medical director is already in the district. Mrs. Saucier has been a nurse at the Indian residential school at Moose Factory for the past three years. She was formerly assistant matron at an institution at Sault Ste. Marie, Ont., for five years.

### A Highly Sensitive Instrument

**Overcomes Difficulty Of Discriminating Between White and Nearly White Substances**

The eye, extraordinarily sensitive though it otherwise can be, experiences great difficulty in discriminating between white and nearly white substances. To this end, an instrument has been invented wherein the eye of the observer has been replaced by a photo-electric cell, which enables the instrument to measure accurately the extremely small difference between "white" surfaces. By this means differences inappreciable to the eye of even a trained observer can be detected.

### May Alter Theory

Discovery of an Indian arrowhead by scientists from the Buffalo Museum of Science while digging in Indiana for the skeleton of a mastodon has apparently proved that mastodons have been extinct for many thousands of years. The scientists said the discovery of the arrowhead in connection with charcoal and the burned stump of a tree which were uncovered in the same stratum makes it possible that Indians killed it for food.

### To Supplement Pasture

Even with milk and butterfat at the lowest level in years, there are dairymen who consider that it pays to grain the good cow when on grass and to supplement the pastures with silage or other feeds once they commence to get short. The lower the price, the more a cow must produce in order to show a profit.

### Ceylon Wants Talkies

People of Ceylon want talking pictures and nothing else. Even the natives who do not understand a word of English are in favour of the speaking screen. When films which were only synchronized were shown recently, natives and Europeans protested vigorously.

### The Soya Bean

**Trade Commissioner Believes Crop Could Be Profitably Grown In Western Canada**

Western Canada may find a way out of its depression through growing a Manchurian crop — the soya bean — which will not only bring prairie farmers handsome prices for the oil extracted, but will provide as a by-product an excellent cattle feed to help build up the prairie's lost beef industry, according to the opinion expressed in Montreal by Col. M. Cosgrave, Canadian trade commissioner to China.

"The soya bean," Col. Cosgrave declared, "is grown extensively in Manchuria where the climate is almost exactly that of the prairie provinces. The bean lends itself to machinery cultivation and harvesting, and Canadian farmers should be able to produce it at a price very much competitive with that of the Manchurian growers who are still dependent upon hand labor."

### Maks Strange Discovery

**Shipper Finds Recent Earthquake Raised Bed Of North Sea**

The bed of the North Sea was raised several hundred feet by the earth tremor which shook England early on the morning of June 7, according to the London Daily Express, which attributes the discovery to the skipper of the Norwegian steamship "Harris."

The paper said the skipper, who was sounding in the fog 29 miles off Flamborough Head, was surprised to find the depth to be that of what was shown on his chart. Further soundings revealed a ridge of hills eight miles long apparently raised by the earthquake.

### Air-Drying Of Lumber

**Normal File Will Dry From Green To Air-Dry In About Six Weeks**

A careful study of the drying rate of white pine conducted by the Forest Products Laboratory of the Department of Agriculture and Fisheries of the Interior disclosed the fact that a normal pile of one-inch lumber will dry from green to air-dry condition in about six weeks under summer conditions such as existed in the summer of 1930. Lumber in the top zones of the pile dries much more quickly than in the bottom zones, the lag in the latter case being sometimes as much as four weeks behind the top. The side zones dry more quickly than the middle zone.

The number of millionaires in Britain has fallen from 601 to 487 in five years.

An apparatus for measuring the warmth of an overcoat has been devised.

More candy is being eaten in South Africa than ever before.

### The Grasshopper Menace

**Active Measures Being Taken To Curb Ravages Of This Pest**

Advises recent by the Department of Agriculture from the provinces indicate the grasshopper menace throughout Canada is rapidly assuming serious proportions and an extensive campaign for its control is already under way in the provinces affected.

Grasshopper outbreaks appear to coincide closely with the drought period in the sun spot cycle of 11 years. The last serious outbreak of the pest in the prairie provinces was from 1919 to 1924.

"While there is very little crop to be harvested, at the present time, the presence of an abnormal number of grasshoppers makes it highly important that measures be taken to guard against a more serious outbreak next year," says a department statement.

The grasshopper outbreak is fairly widespread throughout Manitoba and has assumed serious proportions in a large part of southern Saskatchewan and southern Alberta.

Governments of the prairie provinces are already taking action to do what is possible to furnish municipal organizations and arrangements are under way to further curb the pest through suitable methods of cultivation.

### Timed Song Of Skylark

**Average Length Is a Little Over Two Minutes**

In the current issue of "Nature," under "Research Items," is the following reference to the length of the song of the male northern British bird: "There have been many opinions expressed as to the length of time occupied by the song of a skylark. Opinions have been fewer and more consistent had each observer taken the trouble to time more than a thousand songs, as Noble Rollin did before writing a short paper on the subject. Variations in length occur according to the time of day, the month of the year, and the idiosyncrasy of the birds themselves, so that the range runs from one to 19 minutes. But the average length was only 2.22 minutes."

### Increased Butter Output

**Creamery butter imports in Edmonton district showed an increase of 142 per cent. during May, stated W. J. Beckett, chief Dominion dairy grader at that point. The quality was good with 75 per cent. first grade.**

Sir Henry Thornton once wanted to be a bishop a writer reveals. Instead of taking orders, he achieved a position where he could give them.

**Fortune Teller: "There's a dark woman following your husband."**

**Client: "She'll soon get tired of that—he's a postman."**

### Retaining the V.C.

**Important Changes Governing Military Medals Is Announced**

Holders of the Victoria Cross, highest award for gallantry in Britain's armed forces, will not be allowed to wear the medal if they have been deprived of the services of conviction of treason, sedition, felony or any other infamous crime," as has been the case in the past. This important change is one of the new provisions governing military medals announced in the London Gazette. It is stipulated, however, that the award of the V.C. may be cancelled by the King, who may also restore the decoration, if and when the recommendation for annulment is withdrawn. —From the London Gazette.

### Great Buffalo Increase

**Total Increase In Canada Has Reached Over 200,000 Head**

The increase of buffalo in Canada's National Parks since the inception of the main herd in 1909 has been little short of phenomenal. From an original herd of less than 200, the total increase has reached over 20,000, including the animals shipped to Wood Buffalo Park in the North West Territories and those otherwise disposed of. There are at present about 6,000 head at Buffalo National Park, Wainwright, Alberta, and 1,000 head at Elk Island Park also in Alberta. In these large fenced reserves the animals roam over sections of their natural habitat much as they did in the early days.

### Reforestation Measures

**Artificial Planting Of Large Areas In British Columbia**

Reforestation on a large scale is contemplated by the Government of British Columbia, according to Hon. E. L. Ladd, Lands minister. The province has 8,500,000 acres in timber reserves, but, in addition, the Government is now investigating areas along the coast especially suitable to the growth of Douglas fir. While natural reforestation must be depended upon for the restocking of most logged-over lands, next year, for the first time in the history of the province, artificial planting will be resorted to.

### Trails in the National Parks

Over 2,000 miles of saddle pony trails are maintained by the Department of the Interior in the National Parks in the Canadian Rockies. The trails pass through mountain lakes and magnificient peaks, furnish the lover of the great outdoors with an infinite field for recreation and enjoyment.

**Fortune Teller: "There's a dark woman following your husband."**

**Client: "She'll soon get tired of that—he's a postman."**

### Rome May Be Seaport

**Big Italian Project Includes Immense Canal To Sea**

Rome has maritime ambitions and a project is now being considered which may make it a thriving seaport.

Plans for the immense undertaking have already been submitted to the ministry of public works and the government is to further investigate its possibilities.

Unlike other historic projects to make Rome a seaport, the new plans call for the construction of an inland harbor or lake north of Rome to be connected with the sea by a canal large enough to handle immense vessels.

The artificial inland basin will be formed by erecting a dam in the Tiber River and directing sufficient water into a valley north of Rome to make a navigable fjord. The port, to be called Mussolini Port, will be connected with Fregene on the Tyrrhenian Sea, a distance of 25 kilometers; by rail, 100 miles in width and 20 miles in depth.

The water from the Tiber after passing through the inland lake, will travel through locks, so that the water travels at sufficient speed to develop 200,000 horsepower of electrical energy. The ships entering the port from the sea will pass through frequent locks without difficulty, since the difference in level between the sea and the port is quite moderate. The difference in levels of the Panama Canal is 10 times greater than those required for the new Canal.

The inland port will be built with Rome, only a couple of miles distant, by railroads and large trucking roads. Engineers sponsoring the scheme predict that it will make Rome a thriving seaport and will permit merchandise and passengers from all parts of the world to come directly to the capital by the sea route.

### A Unique Ice Saw

**"Nautilus" Equipped With Device To Make "Escape Tube"**

The submarine "Nautilus," which under the command of Sir Hubert Wilkins, is to undertake a journey under ice to the North Pole, has been fitted with a unique ice saw, or drill. The device will bore a man-sized hole upward through thirteen feet of ice. It will enable the crew to leave the submarine for a short time or, in an emergency, through a "tunneling escape tube." If the ice is too thick to permit the large saw to be employed, two smaller saws will bore eight and one-half inches in diameter through one hundred feet of ice.

### Branded Beef

**1,983,022 Pounds Sold In Canada During Month Of April**

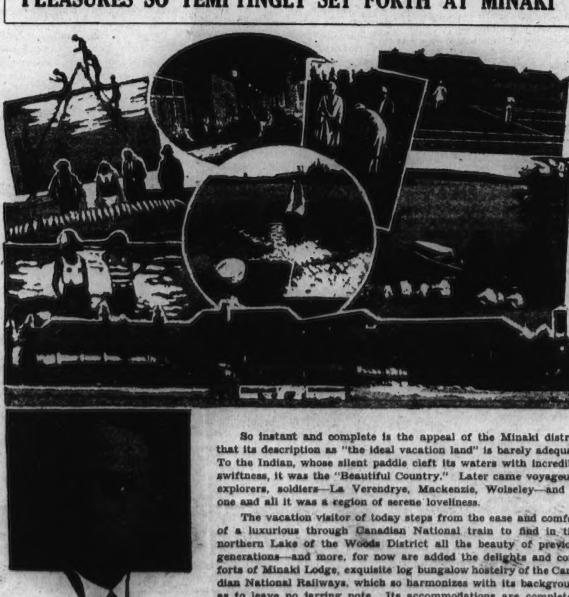
Branded beef sold in Canada during the month of April reached a total of 1,983,022 pounds, according to information received from the grading service of the Dominion Department of Agriculture. The total included 333,247 lbs. of branded black and 1,657,775 lbs. branded red. By provinces, the gradings were: British Columbia, 181,205 lbs.; Alberta, 226,750 lbs.; Saskatchewan, 144,462 lbs.; Manitoba, 315,320 lbs.; Ontario, 726,285 lbs.; Quebec, 395,000 lbs.

**Persian Women Bury Cloak**

"Burial" of the traditionally worn cahdur, or cloak, and veil, was performed by 200 women at Teheran, Persia, recently. A grave was dug and the cloaks were placed in it, under the epitaph: "Here lies the cloak, the emblem for the women's servitude. God's curse lies upon her." The ceremony is in line with the decree commanding the westernization of dress for men and women, made by Riza Khan, the soldier who became Shah of Persia.

Transfusion of blood from one human to another became a practical and safe procedure in 1901 when Dr. Karl Landsteiner discovered what are called the four blood groups.

## PLEASURES SO TEMPTINGLY SET FORTH AT MINAKI



So instant and complete is the appeal of the Minaki district that its description as "the ideal vacation land" is barely adequate for the Indian, whose silent paddles cleave its waters with incredible swiftness, it was the "Beautiful Country." Later came voyageurs, explorers, soldiers—La Verendrye, Mackenzie, Wolesey—and to one and all it was a region of serene loveliness.

The vacation visitor of today steps from the ease and comfort of a luxurious through Canadian National train to find in this northern Lake of the Woods District all the beauty of previous generations—and more, for now are added the delights and comforts of Minaki Lodge, exquisite log bungalow hotel of the Canadian National Railways, which so harmonizes with its background as to leave no jarring note. Its accommodations are completely satisfying, from its spacious lounge and verandas to private room or suite or cabin.

And what of recreations? Golf is a good first, if you are so minded. Then there are miniature golf and tennis. But there are many diversions—motor-boating, picnic cruises, canoeing, swimming, fishing—with the gay, smart social life to occupy the hours not devoted to outdoor play.

Stanley Powell, of the managerial staff of the Fort Garry, Winnipeg, as manager of Minaki Lodge, is playing host these days to hundreds of guests from all over Canada and United States.



"We think we have found your mother-in-law who has been missing for six months."

"What has she said?"

"Nothing."

"Then it is not my mother-in-law."

—Pages Gales, Yverdon.



Try BORDEN'S Chocolate Malted Milk at lunch time

MANY a tired business man has found that a glass of Borden's Chocolate Malted Milk quickly restores depleted energy and vitality. It is highly digestible and contains all the essential elements of a well balanced meal.

C.M. 13



## THE DUSTY HIGHWAY

BY CHRISTINE WHITING PARMENTER Copyright 1929

CHAPTER XXIII.—Continued

He stopped abruptly, while Angela, cried, her voice sounding unnatural, like some piece of machinery long unused: "What does that mean?"

"That we go with the drift."

Myer sank down beside his wife, and taking the child into his arms, rested his cheek tenderly against her hair.

Nick looked away, thinking: "I shall never hold Gay in my arms," and then ached intolerably, and not caring who might see, he buried his face in his hands.

For after what seemed an eternity of misery, his heart lightened. He had been right. The sea was calmer even there in the cabin it was evident.

Thank God the propeller had held out through the worst violence. Perhaps now . . . if no fresh gale swept them.

He dared not hope; yet with the coming of day the wind died, as if spent by its own fury, and the rain became a steady downpour that fell like oil upon the troubled waters. Angela, who had been silent, now, val Nick looked at the Colonel; his eyes asking a question, and from the Colonel to Myer, who had risen unsteadily to his feet. The boat lurched, and he stumbled—fell—but sprang up, and without a word went out, followed by Nick. When he returned he said, his voice harsh with feeling:

"The captain thinks the worst is over. If we're far enough out so that we strike no land until the water is less disturbed; and if we have the luck to drift into some safe harbor . . ."

He left the sentence unfinished, while across the cabin his wife's eyes met his.

The Colonel said: "Thank God!" and his voice shook.

Angela sank back weakly, putting a hand over her trembling mouth; while from Amy Meyer, clasping her child closer, came a dry sob.

All day they drifted; yet, overcome with exhaustion, they also slept in snatches, and the hours passed, till, almost reluctantly, it seemed, the rain lessened—then ceased to fall. Slowly the clouds lifted, revealing a wild waste of restless sea. The day brightened; the waters grew more calm; and despite the fact that they were derelicts, drifting, perhaps toward some perilous, hidden reef, hope sang in their hearts.

It was at dawn next day that Nick awakened suddenly from a heavy sleep. It seemed to him that the boat shuddered, and then stood still. In an instant he was on deck; but the Myer and Colonel Nowell were there before him, gazing in rapture at a wooded island a half mile off. The "Sea Bird" had struck upon the bar, which held it in a tenacious grip from which it was never to be dislodged; and the men were preparing to lower a boat.

Nobody spoke. No one seemed able to speak. The Colonel was plainly too moved for words. Amy was

thinking with the exaltation of one relieved: "My little Marjorie will live! She is going to live!"

Nick stood in a sort of trance. He did not see the island, nor the palms, nor the dancing waves that looked angry no longer in the morning sunlight. He saw dimly, through tears of which he was unashamed, a little young figure clad in a khaki middy, a crimson tam upon her head, a crimson sweater on her arm, a bundle on a stick across her shoulder. . . .

It was Angela who broke in upon this vision. She approached quietly, the only member of the party who had thought of raiment. Her gown rivaled the prettiness of the island, and of her own eyes.

"Well, that looks something like!" Her voice jarred on the atmosphere like a discordant note. "I suppose we're in some horribly out of the way spot. Why on earth couldn't we have struck a place where we'd be picked up within a week?" I detect camping."

The spell that held them all was broken. Everyone looked at her in blank amazement, even the captain who was approaching to speak to Myer. The eyes were shocked, but Angela was untroubled. She said, addressing the captain, in a manner that was a bit arrogant: "Look here, Captain, where are we anyway? How long are we likely to stay in this God-forsaken spot?"

The captain's eyes met hers, and at something in their depths her own eyes dropped. He had followed the sea for many years—encountered danger without flinching, many times; but never had he been called upon to live through hours like those that had just passed. He was a plain man, blunt of speech, perhaps, but deeply religious. He was a man who had who had met death face to face. His eyes left Angela's to drink of the scene before them: the rippling water—the clear sky—the fairy island set like a jewel amid the blue.

"God-forsaken?" he said. His eyes came back to hers and hardened a little.

"But for His goodness, Madam," he added grimly, "you would now be food for the sharks. You should be on your knees."

### CHAPTER XXIV.

Hallday had been gone three weeks. "Remember," he said to Simon in parting, "that bad news travels faster than good. If you hear nothing it will be because there is no word of him. I will send a message. I shall stop everywhere, inquiring whenever there is anyone to inquire of and explore every island. I haven't the dimmest idea how long it will take; but I shall leave nothing undone. I know you will do your best to keep up Mrs. Hastings' courage. I and I know, how much harder a task you have before you than have."

"Is he your sort?" she broke in angrily. (To Be Continued.)

## Summer COLDS

Almost everybody knows how Aspirin tablets break up a cold—but why not prevent it? Take a tablet or two when you first feel the cold coming on. Spare yourself the discomfort of a doctor. Read the proven directions in every package for headaches, pain, etc.



Made in Canada

### Frequent Drowning Accident:

Peris That Lurk In Lakes and Rivers Should Be Stressed

While hopeful progress is being made in the prevention of certain classes of accidents, it is very evident that a campaign of education in regard to the perils that lurk in lakes and rivers is required. Too many young lives are being needlessly sacrificed.

Now here is eight drownings occurred in Manitoba in the last week-end in July. Twenty-two people met death in boating and bathing accidents in Ontario during the last week-end. One hundred and thirty-nine lives were lost in the same way on the Fourth of July in the United States.

The deplorable toll is mainly of young people, who seek the legitimate and wholesome pleasure of boating and bathing but who forget that the waters are merciless to those who are careless or take undue chances.

The fatalities that are continually happening indicate that the danger is not sufficiently realized by the young people, and points the necessity for a systematic campaign of prevention. —Manitoba Free Press.

## THE RHYMING OPTIMIST

By Aline Michaels

YESTERDAY

What is yesterday, my Dear?

Just a shadow leaving;

With no tribute of a tear,

With no moments grieving.

Brave hearts thrash aside the past,

Gauds or gold it brought them;

Flinging all away at last.

Sav the truth it taught them.

What is yesterday, my Sweet?

Just an echo going.

Down a bare, untraded street

Where no life is flowing.

Leave it as a brave heart must

With no thought of sorrow;

Putting all your faith and trust

In a glad tomorrow.

Miller's Worm Powders seldom fail.

They immediately attack the worms and send them to the grave. They are complete in themselves, not only as a worm destroyer, but as a health restorer, for children, correcting weak digestion and restoring the debilitated system to healthfulness, without which the growth of the body will be retarded and its constitution weakened.

### Depression May Be Helpful

Teaches People How To Face Adverse Conditions With Fortitude

In time of depression prepare for prosperity. By doing that you can keep your mind off your troubles and make life easier, and you can lay a foundation of policy that will be a help in keeping prosperity from flying away a second time, once it has retired.

Adversity is seldom sweet, but it may be a great blessing if you are willing to accept it.

The practice of fortitude and the ability to profit by experience are marks of character and good sense; and character and good sense are the foundations of about all that is worth while in life.

—Miller's Worm Powders

Will immediately attack the worms and send them to the grave.

They are complete in themselves, not

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## Inverlea Notes

Annual Picnic &amp; July 29th.

The Inverlea Ladies' Aid is holding their annual picnic and tea on Wed. afternoon July 29th, at the home of Mr. and Mrs. C. Deeks. The Ladies of the Aid are providing the supper. Come and bring your friends. There will be a small charge for supper, but picnic is free.

Miss Marian Lucas of Carstairs has been the guest of Miss Jean Collicutt for the past few days.

Mrs. Alex Fraser and family have been visiting with relatives and friends in the district during the past week.

Mrs. H. Smith is in a Calgary hospital where she is receiving treatment pending a goitre operation.

Mrs. Tom Wilson of Clyde, Alta., is the guest of her mother Mrs. W. D. Fraser.

Miss Margaret Collicutt is spending part of her holidays at Sylvan Lake the guest of her aunt and uncle Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Murdock.

## Notice to Creditors and Claimants

IN THE ESTATE OF ROBERT WHITFIELD the Elder of Crossfield, Alberta, Printer, Deceased.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that all persons having claims upon the estate of the above named Robert the Elder who died on the 10th day of September, 1931 are required to file same with Milligan & Milligan, Solicitors for the Executor Robert Whitley, by the 10th day of September, 1931, a full statement duly verifying their claims and of any security held by them and that after that date the Executor will distribute the assets of the deceased amongst the parties entitled thereto having regard only to the claims of which notice has been so filed or which have been brought to their knowledge.

DATED this 10th day of A. D. 1931.

MILLIGAN & MILLIGAN,  
Solicitors for the Executor  
Robert Whitley, 900 Lancaster  
Building, Calgary, Alberta.

## Not a Teddy Bear

Bergeson & Shaw, who are herding a bunch of cattle on the forest reserve, south-west of the Turnbull mill, report a grizzly bear is raising havoc with their cattle, killing calves, etc. Bruin is quite bold, and is not afraid to show up in day light.

Here is a chance for a real hunter, as the Government will allow a bear of this description to be destroyed and permission can be obtained to hunt him from the forest ranger on Harold Creek. Don't go unless you are a real hunter.

The Canadian Legion Picnic has been postponed until July 29th.

FORM "C"  
The Domestic Animals Act  
(Municipalities)

## Sale &amp; Redemption of Impounded Animals (Sec. 4)

NOTICE is hereby given under section 48 of The Domestic Animals Act (Municipalities) that Bay Pony, Mare, strip on face, aged, branded  $\frac{1}{2}$  on left shoulder, was impounded in the pound kept by H. Gano, located in the N. W. 21-28-3-W-5th, on the 21 day of May A.D. 1931, and that the said animal was sold the 6th day of June, 1931, to J. H. Havens of Madden, Alta.

Bay Gelding, Mare, same aged, wire on front foot, branded  $\frac{1}{2}$  on left shoulder, was impounded in the pound kept by H. Gano, located on the N. W. 21-28-3-W-5th, on the 13th day of June A.D. 1931, and that the said animal was sold on the 30th day 1931 to Bob Russell, of Big Prairie, Alta., and that the said animal may be redeemed by the owner or on his behalf within a period of 30 days from the publication of this notice in The Alberta Gazette, upon payment of all fees and costs due to the municipality and the purchase of said animal.

For information apply to the undersigned.

G. B. HUNTER,  
Secretary-Treasurer of the Municipality of Beaver Dam, No. 281, Post Office Dog Pound, Alta.

For information apply to the undersigned.

G. B. HUNTER,  
Secretary-Treasurer of the Municipality of Beaver Dam, No. 281, Post Office Dog Pound, Alta.The Alberta Pacific Grain Company Limited  
(Licensed and Bonded with the Board of Grain Commissioners)Consult Our Agent at Your  
Shipping Point Concerning  
Your Grain Handling  
and Marketing  
Problems

## Bankers

Royal Bank of Canada  
Canadian Bank of CommerceBank of Toronto  
Bank of Montreal

No. 2

for your refreshment

BREWED IN ALBERTA :: TRADITIONALLY GOOD

Canada's Finest  
Malt Beverages

PURE SPARKLING WATER from the  
glaciers of the Rockies—HIGHEST GRADE  
MALT from prairie grown barley . . .  
CHOICE HOPS from British Columbia,  
combine to make these beverages—  
"A tribute to the art of skilful brewing"

Agents for the Brewing Industry of Alberta

## DISTRIBUTORS LIMITED

M1830 - Calgary Phones - M4537

This Advertisement is not inserted by the Alberta Liquor Control Board, or by the Government of the Province of Alberta.

Army of Cutworm  
Moths Are Flying

During the past three weeks large numbers of moths or "millars" have been flying to buildings and attracting attention. This has brought inquiries from farmers in the areas of Alberta and Saskatchewan, who are infested with pale western as to whether or not the pale western cutworm moth is flying earlier than usual.

The larvae of the pale western cutworm are just starting to pupate at this time, in spite of the fact that many of them hatched very early in the season. The moths of this species will not be flying before August 1 and all summer fall work should proceed as usual throughout July.

The possibility of an outbreak of army cutworm depends entirely on the weather of the next four months. The cultivation of fields during July will have little or no influence on the infestation of this cutworm next year since these moths do not begin to lay eggs until after Sept. 1.

The presence of large numbers "millars" at this time means very little as far as the general cutworm situation for next year is concerned. For this reason, farmers are urged to carry on with their summer fall operations throughout July but to leave the ground untouched during August and the first half of September so as to avoid serious pale western cutworm losses next year.

For more detailed information apply to the Dominion Entomological Laboratories at Lethbridge, or the Provincial Department of Agriculture at Edmonton.

## Madden Items

The Bottrel baseball team are now leading the league by virtue of their win over the local club on Sunday. Heavy hitting featured the game, the home run drive from the bat of Lloyd Havens was longest hit seen here in years. The score: Bottrel 15, Madden 9.

Batteries: Bottrel—Wilson, Pratt and Burnett; Madden—T. Borbridge, Stone and K. Borbridge.

The Calgary Jimmies won the football game by a score of four goals to two. Although defeated Madden put up a hard fight and the Calgary team were hard pressed throughout.

Lloyd Havens has completed the building of his store and is now busy arranging the stock and will be open for business on Monday morning July 27th with a line of general merchandise.

A most enjoyable time was had at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Lloyd Havens on Monday night when their friends and neighbors honored them with a surprise party. Dancing was main pastime. The ladies providing a very dainty lunch at midnight.

The village park is a fine place for lovers to pass away the night but this hyena yelling and hood-hum stuff must cease at 10 p.m. or the town cop will have to step in.

## The Crossfield Chronicle

ESTABLISHED 1867  
Published at Crossfield, Alberta  
W. H. MILLER, Manager and Editor  
Subscription \$1.50 Per Year  
U.S.A. Points \$2.00  
Local advertising

Monthly Contract 25c per inch.  
All advertisement changes of copy  
must be in hands of printers by noon on  
Tuesday or no change made or advertisements  
cancelled.

THURSDAY, JULY 23rd, 1931

## Carstairs News

In the wee small hours of Tuesday morning, the 21st, Constable Paish, picked up a suspicious looking character, arriving at the town cells, the bird put up a battle with the result that the village constable was minus his man, and nursing a couple of bad bumps. A good search was made of the village and district but he could not be found. Cheer up Paish you better pack the proper grapping irons next year.

## Local and General

J. R. Gilchrist, genial C. P. R. agent, is taking his annual two weeks holiday. Joe plans on visiting his father at Maple Creek

for a few days and then returning home to Ida. Mr. McMahan of Innisfail is the reliable agent.

Rev. A. D. Currie took services at Lousana and Deburne on Sunday last and also visited Pine Lake. This is Mr. Currie's old ground where he rode saddle horse before there were any towns in this part of the Province.

The Thomas Drug Store was broken into some time Tuesday night or early in the morning. Entrance was made by breaking the glass in the front door and unlatching the lock. The till was rifled and a few coppers taken.

## Board of Trade Notes

Don't forget that we have over 130 paid up members on our local Board.

Every member is asked to make an effort to attend the luncheon on Wednesday next.

A visit of a strong delegation from the Calgary Board of Trade is a boost for Crossfield and district.

The local Board is out for a larger and better community.

If you are not a member, do not hesitate—join now.

Membership \$1.00.

Members with cars are asked to join the "good will tour" on Wednesday. Meet at the park at 2 p.m.

The village park is a fine place for lovers to pass away the night but this hyena yelling and hood-hum stuff must cease at 10 p.m. or the town cop will have to step in.

## Local and General

Mrs. Cumming sr. of Edson is visiting her sons Jim and Dave. Mrs. Currie is making good progress at home.

Mrs. G. J. Heuver of Seattle, Wash., is visiting her daughter Mrs. Geo. Huser.

The Atlas Lumber Co. are installing a weigh scale on the old lumber yard site.

Mrs. Currie's sister Miss Cartwright and Augusta Canet have been visiting at the Rectory for the last ten days.

Rev. Mr. Young and family left town the first of the week to spend a vacation 30 miles west of town.

Mrs. Mossop accompanied by her daughter Mrs. Earl Devins, left for a vacation at Sylvan Lake on Wednesday last.

Mr. and Mrs. J. Van Male of Welwin, Sask., spent the week-end with Mr. Van Male's sister Mrs. T. M. Mair.

Those cinders that the C. P. R. promised the Village Council for the south crossing are needed now and not summer.

George Whitfield who has been seriously ill in the LaCombe hospital is making satisfactory progress towards recovery.

Gordon and Pearl Banting of Calgary are spending the holidays at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Mark Cameron.

Fred Stevens has commenced the erection of a two-room dwelling opposite his property on Hammond Street.

Mr. and Mrs. Clarke Lamont and family of Saskatoon are visiting at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Wm. McCaskill.

Mr. and Mrs. Orville Bills and Mr. D. Bills returned on Wed., after spending several days visiting relatives at Kitscoty.

Mr. and Mrs. Mair, Maxine and Harold spent the week-end at Sylvan Lake as guests of Mr. and Mrs. J. P. Metheral.

Miss Vera Metheral left for Peace River on Friday last to spend a two week's holiday with her sister Greta.

J. A. Mair of Victoria, arrived here on Monday to visit his son T. M. Mair. Mr. Mair will also visit relatives at Brandon, Man. before returning to the coast.

Owing to lack of space we are unable to give a detailed account of the United Church picnic which took place on Wednesday at St. George's Island.

Mr. and Mrs. J. P. Wining and son returned on Saturday from Sylvan Lake where they spent a pleasant two week's holiday.

Florence Cruickshank, Verna Pogue, Lila and Agnes Casey, left on Wed. to attend the C. G. I. T. camp near Morley. Adam Cruickshank drove the girls over.

Mrs. S. Scott and daughter Jean left on Monday for Ponoka, to join Mr. Scott, who has taken over the management of the Pioneer elevator there.

The annual Dog Pound picnic was held on Wednesday and although not as large a scale as in former years, those attending report a good time.

Ole Mallock of the Abernethy district, has 20 or 25 acres of wheat on breaking, that is estimated by farmers in the immediate vicinity, as a 40 to 60 bushel to the acre crop.

Austin Whilans, Frank Mair, Fred Heywood, Ray Gilchrist, and Stanley Pogue, left on Wed. for Dartmouth bridge, where they intend to camp for the next ten days.

Tom Tredaway evidently did not like to the duties of batchin' as we notice he has secured a housekeeper in the person of Mrs. Brown, late of Calgary and formerly of Crossfield.

Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Battenley and family of Kneehill Valley accompanied by Mr. Charles Wells of Hill End were visitors at the Elliott home Sunday. Miss Evelyn Battenley is remaining to spend two months holiday.

## LEYDEN &amp; BRUCE

Funeral Directors  
Private Ambulance in Connection  
Phone M 9101  
1707 Second Street West, Calgary

W. H. Miller, Agent, Crossfield

**DENTIST**  
Dr HARVEY D. DUNCAN,  
218a, 5th Ave. W., opposite Palace  
Theatre, Calgary.

**Mr. J. A. HARRY MILLICAN**  
of the firm of Milligan & Milligan, Barristers, Solicitors and Notaries, 900 Lancaster Building, Calgary, will be Tredaway & Son's agent's office, Crossfield on Saturday of each week for the general practice of the law.

MONEY TO LOAN PHONE 3

## Council Meetings

The council of the village of Crossfield will meet in the Office of the Secretary Treasurer on the first Monday of each month commencing with February at the hour 8 o'clock p.m.

By Order of the Village Council.  
W. McRoy, Sec. Treas.

## Walter Major

Contractor and Builder  
Estimates Given Plan Prepared  
Alterations a Specialty  
Box 84 Crossfield Alberta

All Kinds of  
TINSMITHING WORK

Neatly, Cheaply and Efficiently  
Done.

Repair Work will receive  
immediate attention.

**J. L. McRoy**  
Crossfield Alberta

## Classified Advertisements

FOR SALE—No. 3 barley, 30c a bushel at the granary. Apply to W. L. Walroth, Phone 1304

WILL TRADE—Two mares with foal, Fordson tractor, 14 in. gang plow, all in good shape on 1928 or later model light truck or sedan in A1 condition. Apply Chronicle Office

FOR SALE—1000 bushels of Rosan Seed Rye at 35 cents per bushel at the granary door.

H. MITCHELL, Phone 108  
5 1/2 miles West of Crossfield.

STRAYED—1 red and white cow, 1 Hereford cow and calf, 1 black steer and several others. Reward. Phone 315 or box 249, Crossfield.

**Canadian Legion B.E.S.L.**  
Crossfield Branch

Meets on the last Saturday of each month in the Fire Hall at 8 p.m.

IVOR LEWIS President J. CROCKER Secretary

## Sid Jones

HARNESS MAKER

Shoes and Harness Repaired  
FOR CASH

Marcelling Sewing

All kinds of Alterations and re-coats. Dry Cleaning  
Mrs. G. Gazeley

Buy a No. 23 Massey-Harris  
MOWER

Highest speed mower on the market. Easy running on Hyatt roller bearings. Will cut any kind of hay  
\$107.00

No. 2, 22 inch steel beam Brush  
Breaker, as good new 150.00

No. 2 Brush Breaker 62.50

**J. M. WILLIAMS**  
General Blacksmithing  
Acetylene Welding  
Massey-Harris Farm Implements.

**J. B. HAGSTROM**

Boat and Shoe Repairer  
Call and get a Real Shoe Shine

Scissors Ground and Saws  
Sharpened.

North of Service Garage.